

# Proceedings of the International Ocean Discovery Program

## Volume 372B/375

### Hikurangi Subduction Margin Coring, Logging, and Observatories

Expedition 372B/375 of the R/V *JOIDES Resolution*

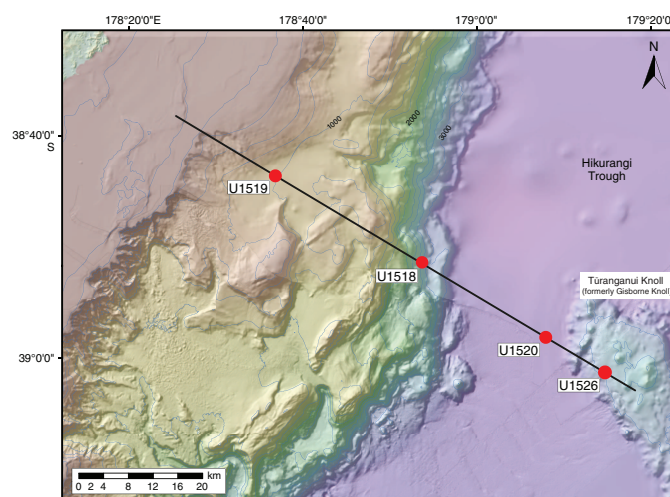
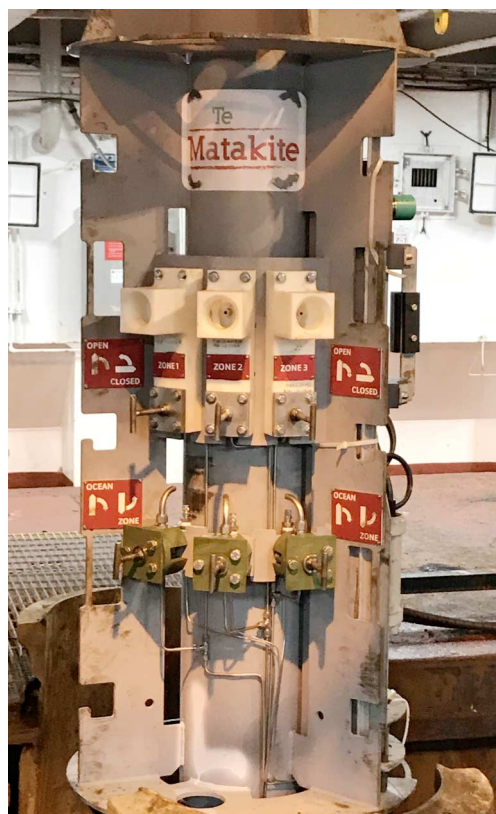
Timaru, New Zealand, to Auckland, New Zealand

Sites U1518–U1520 and U1526

8 March–5 May 2018

#### Volume authorship

Wallace, L.M., Saffer, D.M., Barnes, P.M., Pecher, I.A., Petronotis, K.E., LeVay, L.J., and the Expedition 372/375 Scientists



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Korea Institute of Geoscience and Mineral Resources (KIGAM)  
Australia-New Zealand IODP Consortium (ANZIC)  
Ministry of Earth Sciences (MoES), India  
Coordination for Improvement of Higher Education Personnel (CAPES), Brazil

Any opinions, findings, and conclusions or recommendations expressed in this publication are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the views of the participating agencies, TAMU, or Texas A&M Research Foundation.

The bulk of the shipboard-collected core data from this expedition is accessible at <http://iodp.tamu.edu/database/index.html>. If you cannot access this site or need additional data, please contact Data Librarian, International Ocean Discovery Program *JOIDES Resolution* Science Operator, Texas A&M University, 1000 Discovery Drive, College Station TX 77845-9547, USA. Tel: (979) 845-8495; Fax: (979) 458-1617; Email: [database@iodp.tamu.edu](mailto:database@iodp.tamu.edu).

A complete set of the logging data collected during the expedition is available at [http://mlp.ldeo.columbia.edu/logdb/scientific\\_ocean\\_drilling](http://mlp.ldeo.columbia.edu/logdb/scientific_ocean_drilling). If you have problems downloading the data, wish to receive additional logging data, or have questions regarding the data, please contact Database Administrator, Borehole Research Group, Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University, PO Box 1000, 61 Route 9W, Palisades NY 10964, USA. Tel: (845) 365-8343; Fax: (845) 365-3182; Email: [logdb@ldeo.columbia.edu](mailto:logdb@ldeo.columbia.edu).

Supplemental data were provided by the authors and may not conform to IODP publication formats.

JRSO expedition photos are the property of IODP and are public access.

Some core photographs have been tonally enhanced to better illustrate particular features of interest. High-resolution images are available upon request.

Cover photograph shows wellhead of ACORK/CORK-II nested observatory deployed at Site U1518. The CORK was named "Te Matakite," which means "to see into the future" in Māori. Photo credit: Demian Saffer and IODP JRSO.

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### Core descriptions

Visual core descriptions (VCDs) are presented in PDF files for each site. Smear slides and/or thin sections are presented in PDF and/or CSV files for each site and/or hole (CSV files are available in the CORES directory). The entire set of core images in PDF is available in the IMAGES directory.

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#### [Site U1519](#)

[Visual core descriptions](#) · Smear slides

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[Visual core descriptions](#) · Smear slides · [Thin sections](#)

#### [Site U1526](#)

[Visual core descriptions](#) · Smear slides · [Thin sections](#)

### Supplementary material

Supplementary material for the Volume 372B/375 expedition reports includes DESClogik workbooks, layer thickness data, and structure calculations in Microsoft Excel format, structure spreadsheet notes in Microsoft Word format, and smear slide log sheets and handwritten VCDs in PDF. A full list of directories can be found in SUPP\_MAT in the volume zip folder or on the [Supplementary material for Volume 372B/375 expedition reports](#) web page.

## Expedition research results

### Data reports

Titles are available in [HTML](#).

### Syntheses

Titles are available in [HTML](#).

## Drilling location maps

A site map showing the drilling locations for this expedition and maps showing the drilling locations of all International Ocean Discovery Program (IODP) expeditions, produced using QGIS (<http://www.qgis.org>), and all Integrated Ocean Drilling Program, Ocean Drilling Program (ODP), and Deep Sea Drilling Project (DSDP) expeditions, produced using Generic Mapping Tools (GMT) of Paul Wessel and Walter H.F. Smith (<http://gmt.soest.hawaii.edu>), are available in PDF.

#### [IODP Expedition 372B/375 site map](#)

[IODP map](#) (Expeditions 349–357, 359–372, 374–375, and 380–381)

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## Acknowledgments

The success of International Ocean Discover Program (IODP) Expeditions 372 and 375 hinged on the dedication, support, and professionalism of the staff and crew aboard the R/V *JOIDES Resolution* and the *JOIDES Resolution* Science Operator (JRSO) technical staff. We acknowledge their pivotal contributions in accomplishing the objectives of the Hikurangi margin drilling program. They ensured that operations went smoothly with very few major issues, and when issues did arise, they addressed them quickly. This was key to achieving nearly 100% of our operational targets. We also acknowledge support from many other IODP staff before, during, and after the expedition, particularly in planning operations and observatory installations.

Because of the complex and varied objectives of this drilling program, both expeditions involved multiple years of planning with heavy involvement from many IODP staff, most notably Katerina Petronotis, Kevin Grigar, Bill Rhinehart, John van Hyfte, Mike Storms, and Steve Midgely. We also gratefully acknowledge Hans Jannasch, Earl Davis, Tom Pettigrew, and Keir Becker for sharing their extensive knowledge during the design and planning phases of the observatories and Earl and Hans for constructing, designing, and testing some of the components.

We are also grateful to the United States National Science Foundation (NSF) for funding support of the CORK observatories and for supporting the planning, design, and fabrication efforts well in advance of drilling. This lead time was critical to the success of the expeditions.

We thank Dan Bassett, Greg Foothead, and the captain and crew of the R/V *Tangaroa* for facilitating delivery of some observatory components to *JOIDES Resolution* at sea during Expedition 375.

The IODP expeditions at the Hikurangi margin were the culmination of decades of a diverse array of surveys and research on the offshore Hikurangi margin and the slip behavior that occurs there. In particular, we thank the GeoNet project (<https://www.geonet.org.nz>; funded by the New Zealand Earthquake Commission and Land Information New Zealand), which operates the continuous GPS and seismic monitoring network that enabled the discovery of shallow slow slip events at the northern Hikurangi margin, thus motivating these expeditions. The tectonic and geological framework of the drilling transect for Expeditions 372 and 375 was underpinned by numerous seismic imaging and multibeam bathymetric expeditions led by scientists from New Zealand, the United States, and Europe. In particular, we gratefully acknowledge Phil Barnes, Rupert Sutherland, Stuart Henrys, Dan Barker, Joshu Mountjoy, Sebastian Krastel, Rob Harris, Anne Trehu, Rebecca Bell, Melissa Gray, Joanna Morgan, Andrea Plaza-Faverola, Dan Bassett, Steve Wilcox, John Mitchell, and Susi Woelz for their various contributions to seismic and bathymetric acquisition, processing, and/or interpretations of these data sets that provided a framework for the drilling transect and were critical for drill site characterization and safety evaluation. We are grateful to the funding agencies that supported the acquisition of site survey and regional geophysical and bathymetric data, including the New Zealand Ministry of Business, Innovation, and Employment (MBIE), New Zealand Ocean Survey 20/20 program, National Institute of Water & Atmospheric Research (NIWA), GNS Science, German Science Foundation, and NSF.

The IODP proposals that formed the basis for Expeditions 372 and 375 emerged from a series of workshops and meetings that involved a dedicated proponent group who were key contributors to the proposals, and members of the drilling proponent team provided continued input and guidance throughout the planning and implementation of the expeditions. We acknowledge the New Zealand MBIE, U.S. Science Support Program, New Zealand Earthquake Commission, and NSF for support of these workshops.

We also thank Stuart Henrys for his help in assembling materials for the IODP Environmental Protection and Safety Panel (EPSP) and for providing advice to Mitch Malone, who successfully dealt with the New Zealand environmental protection regulations and clearance requirements that were needed to undertake the drilling expedition.

Finally, we are grateful to IODP and the *JOIDES Resolution* Facility Board for supporting this complex project. We hope that it will help further build on the extensive legacy of IODP in illuminating fundamental and societally relevant processes that shape our planet.

## Foreword

The International Ocean Discovery Program (IODP) represents the latest incarnation of almost five decades of scientific ocean drilling excellence and is generally accepted as the most successful international collaboration in the history of the Earth sciences. IODP builds seamlessly on the accomplishments of previous phases: the Deep Sea Drilling Project, Ocean Drilling Program, and Integrated Ocean Drilling Program. The 2013–2023 IODP Science Plan (*Illuminating Earth's Past, Present, and Future*) defines four themes and thirteen challenges for this decade of scientific ocean drilling that are both of fundamental importance in understanding how the Earth works and of significant relevance to society as the Earth changes, at least in part in response to anthropogenic forcing. This phase of IODP represents a renewed level of international collaboration in bringing diverse drilling platforms and strategies to increasing our understanding of climate and ocean change, the deep biosphere and evolution of ecosystems, connections between Earth's deep processes and surface manifestations, and geologically induced hazards on human timeframes.

The *Proceedings of the International Ocean Discovery Program* presents the scientific and engineering results of IODP drilling projects, expedition by expedition. As in the preceding Integrated Ocean Drilling Program, expeditions in the new IODP are conducted by three implementing organizations, each providing a different drilling capability. These are the US Implementing Organization (USIO; through September 2014) and the *JOIDES Resolution* Science Operator (JRSO; as of October 2014), providing the leased commercial vessel *JOIDES Resolution* for riserless drilling operations; JAMSTEC's Center for Deep Earth Exploration (CDEX), providing the drillship *Chikyu* for riser and occasional riserless operations; and the European Consortium for Ocean Research Drilling (ECORD) Science Operator (ESO), providing "mission-specific" platforms (MSPs) for expeditions that extend the IODP operational range where neither drillship is suitable, for example, in polar environments and in shallow waters. Scheduling decisions for each capability are made by three independent Facility Boards, each of which includes scientists, operators, and platform funding partners: the *JOIDES Resolution* Facility Board (JRFB), *Chikyu* IODP Board (CIB), and ECORD Facility Board (EFB). At the beginning of the new IODP, the three Facility Boards agreed to utilize Publication Services at the USIO and now the JRSO for production of all expedition *Proceedings* volumes and reports.

The new IODP differs from prior scientific ocean drilling programs in that it has neither a central management organization nor commingled funding for program-wide activities. Yet this phase of IODP retains a fundamental integrative structural element: a "bottom-up" evaluation of all proposals for drilling expeditions by a single advisory structure composed of scientists representing all international program partners. International scientists may submit drilling proposals to the Science Support Office; all submitted proposals are then evaluated by a Science Evaluation Panel in the context of the Science Plan.

The new IODP also has a second internationally integrative level for high-level discussion and consensus-building: the IODP Forum. The Forum is charged with assessing program-wide progress toward achieving the Science Plan. At present, IODP involves 26 international financial partners, including the United States, Japan, an Australia/New Zealand consortium (ANZIC), Brazil, China, India, South Korea, and the eighteen members of ECORD (Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Israel, Italy, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom). This enhanced membership in the new IODP represents a remarkable level of international collaboration that remains one of the greatest ongoing strengths of scientific ocean drilling.

James A. Austin Jr.  
Chair, IODP Forum

# International Ocean Discovery Program

## *JOIDES Resolution* Science Operator

Website: <http://iodp.tamu.edu>

### **IODP JRSO**

International Ocean Discovery Program  
Texas A&M University  
1000 Discovery Drive  
College Station TX 77845-9547  
USA  
Tel: (979) 845-2673; Fax: (979) 845-4857  
Email: [information@iodp.tamu.edu](mailto:information@iodp.tamu.edu)

### **IODP JRSO Curation and Laboratories**

IODP Gulf Coast Repository (GCR)  
Texas A&M University  
1000 Discovery Drive  
College Station TX 77845-9547  
USA  
Tel: (979) 845-8490; Fax: (979) 845-1303  
Email: [rumford@iodp.tamu.edu](mailto:rumford@iodp.tamu.edu)

## European Consortium for Ocean Research Drilling, Science Operator (ESO)

Website: <http://www.ecord.org>

### **IODP ESO Coordinator: Science, Logistics, and Operations**

British Geological Survey  
The Lyell Centre  
Research Avenue South  
Edinburgh EH14 4AP  
United Kingdom  
Tel: (44) 131-667-1000; Fax: (44) 131-668-4140  
Email: [eso@bgs.ac.uk](mailto:eso@bgs.ac.uk)

### **IODP ESO Curation and Laboratories**

IODP Bremen Core Repository (BCR)  
Center for Marine Environmental Sciences (MARUM)  
University of Bremen  
Leobener Strasse  
28359 Bremen  
Germany  
Tel: (49) 421-218-65560; Fax: (49) 421-218-98-65560  
Email: [bcr@marum.de](mailto:bcr@marum.de)

### **IODP ESO Petrophysics**

European Petrophysics Consortium  
Department of Geology  
University of Leicester  
Leicester LE1 7RH  
United Kingdom  
Tel: (44) 116-252-3611; Fax: (44) 116-252-3918  
Email: [sjd27@leicester.ac.uk](mailto:sjd27@leicester.ac.uk)

## Japan Agency for Marine-Earth Science and Technology (JAMSTEC)

Website: <http://www.jamstec.go.jp/chikyue>

### **IODP Japan Science Operator**

Center for Deep Earth Exploration (CDEX)  
Japan Agency for Marine-Earth Science and Technology  
Yokohama Institute for Earth Sciences  
3175-25 Showa-machi  
Kanazawa-ku, Yokohama  
Kanagawa 236-0001  
Japan  
Tel: (81) 45-778-5643; Fax: (81) 45-778-5704  
Email: [cdex@jamstec.go.jp](mailto:cdex@jamstec.go.jp)

### **IODP Japan Curation and Laboratories**

IODP Kochi Institute for Core Sample Research (KCC)  
Japan Agency for Marine-Earth Science and Technology  
200 Monobe Otsu  
3175-25 Showa-machi  
Nankoku City, Kochi 783-8502  
Japan  
Tel: (81) 88-864-6705; Fax: (81) 88-878-2192  
Email: [kcc.contact@jamstec.go.jp](mailto:kcc.contact@jamstec.go.jp)

## Expedition 372B/375 participants\*

### Expedition 372 scientists

**Ingo A. Pecher**

**Co-Chief Scientist**

School of Environmental and Marine Sciences  
University of Auckland  
New Zealand

[i.pecher@auckland.ac.nz](mailto:i.pecher@auckland.ac.nz)

**Philip M. Barnes**

**Co-Chief Scientist**

Ocean Geology  
National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research (NIWA)  
New Zealand

[philip.barnes@niwa.co.nz](mailto:philip.barnes@niwa.co.nz)

**Leah J. LeVay**

**Expedition Project Manager/Staff Scientist**

International Ocean Discovery Program  
Texas A&M University  
USA

[levay@iodp.tamu.edu](mailto:levay@iodp.tamu.edu)

**Sylvain M. Bourlange**

**Physical Properties Specialist**

Ecole Nationale Supérieure de Géologie-Laboratoire  
geoRessources  
Université de Lorraine  
France

[sylvain.bourlange@univ-lorraine.fr](mailto:sylvain.bourlange@univ-lorraine.fr)

**Morgane M.Y. Brunet**

**Sedimentologist**

MARUM-Center for Marine Environmental Sciences  
University of Bremen  
Germany

Present affiliation (1 January 2019):  
University of Rennes 1  
France

[morganebrunet@hotmail.com](mailto:morganebrunet@hotmail.com)

**Sebastian Cardona**

**Sedimentologist**

Department of Geology and Geological Engineering  
Colorado School of Mines  
USA

[scardona@mines.edu](mailto:scardona@mines.edu)

**Michael B. Clennell**

**Physical Properties Specialist/Downhole Measurements**

Energy  
CSIRO  
Australia

[ben.clennell@csiro.au](mailto:ben.clennell@csiro.au)

**Ann E. Cook**

**Physical Properties Specialist/Downhole Measurements**

School of Earth Sciences  
Ohio State University  
USA

[cook.1129@osu.edu](mailto:cook.1129@osu.edu)

**Brandon Dugan**

**Physical Properties Specialist/Downhole Measurements**

Department of Geophysics  
Colorado School of Mines  
USA

[dugan@mines.edu](mailto:dugan@mines.edu)

**Judith Elger**

**Physical Properties Specialist/Downhole Measurements**

Helmholtz Centre for Ocean Research Kiel  
Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel (IFM)  
Germany

[jelger@geomar.de](mailto:jelger@geomar.de)

**Davide Gamboa**

**Physical Properties Specialist/Downhole Measurements**

British Geological Survey-Wales  
United Kingdom

[davide@bgs.ac.uk](mailto:davide@bgs.ac.uk)

**Aggeliki Georgiopoulou**

**Sedimentologist**

UCD School of Earth Sciences  
University College Dublin  
Ireland

Present affiliation (1 February 2019):  
School of Environment and Technology  
University of Brighton  
United Kingdom

[A.Georgiopoulou@brighton.ac.uk](mailto:A.Georgiopoulou@brighton.ac.uk)

**Shuoshuo Han**

**Physical Properties Specialist/Downhole Measurements**

Institute for Geophysics  
The University of Texas at Austin  
USA

[han@ig.utexas.edu](mailto:han@ig.utexas.edu)

**Katja U. Heeschen**

**Organic Geochemist/Pressure Coring Specialist**

GFZ German Research Centre for Geosciences  
Germany

[katja.heeschen@gfz-potsdam.de](mailto:katja.heeschen@gfz-potsdam.de)

\*Affiliations at time of expedition, except where updated by participants.



**Gaowei Hu**

**Physical Properties Specialist**

Gas Hydrate Department  
Qingdao Institute of Marine Geology  
China  
[hgw-623@163.com](mailto:hgw-623@163.com)

**Gil Young Kim**

**Physical Properties Specialist/Downhole Measurements**

Marine Geology and Exploration Center  
Korea Institute of Geoscience & Mineral Resources (KIGAM)  
Republic of Korea  
[gykim@kigam.re.kr](mailto:gykim@kigam.re.kr)

**Hiroaki Koge**

**Physical Properties Specialist/Downhole Measurements**

Graduate School of Frontier Sciences/Atmosphere and Ocean  
Research Institute  
University of Tokyo  
Japan  
  
Present affiliation (18 April 2018):  
Marine Geology Research Group  
Geological Survey of Japan  
National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science  
and Technology (AIST)  
Japan  
[koge.h@aist.go.jp](mailto:koge.h@aist.go.jp)

**Karina S. Machado**

**Organic Geochemist**

Production Engineering Department  
Federal University of Paraná  
Brazil  
[karinascurupa@gmail.com](mailto:karinascurupa@gmail.com)

**David D. McNamara**

**Physical Properties Specialist/Downhole Measurements**

Earth and Ocean Sciences  
School of Natural Sciences  
National University of Ireland, Galway  
Ireland  
[david.d.mcnamara@nuigalway.ie](mailto:david.d.mcnamara@nuigalway.ie)

**Gregory F. Moore**

**Physical Properties Specialist/Downhole Measurements**

Department of Geology and Geophysics/SOEST  
University of Hawaii at Manoa  
USA  
[gmoore@hawaii.edu](mailto:gmoore@hawaii.edu)

**Joshu J. Mountjoy**

**Sedimentologist/Structural Geologist/New Zealand Observer**

National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research (NIWA)  
New Zealand  
[joshu.mountjoy@niwa.co.nz](mailto:joshu.mountjoy@niwa.co.nz)

**Michael A. Nole**

**Physical Properties Specialist**

Hildebrand Department of Petroleum and Geosystems  
Engineering  
University of Texas at Austin  
USA

Present affiliation (1 July 2018):

Applied Systems Analysis and Research  
Sandia National Laboratories  
USA  
[mnole@sandia.gov](mailto:mnole@sandia.gov)

**Satoko Owari**

**Inorganic Geochemist**

Department of Earth Sciences  
Chiba University  
Japan

Present affiliation (2 April 2018):

School of Marine Resources and Environment  
Tokyo University of Marine Science and Technology  
Japan  
[sowari0@kaiyodai.ac.jp](mailto:sowari0@kaiyodai.ac.jp)

**Matteo Paganoni**

**Physical Properties Specialist/Downhole Measurements**

Department of Earth Sciences  
University of Oxford  
United Kingdom

Present affiliation (1 July 2018):

Shell Global Solutions International, B.V.  
Netherlands  
[matte89paga@gmail.com](mailto:matte89paga@gmail.com)

**Paula S. Rose**

**Inorganic Geochemist**

Physical and Environmental Sciences  
Texas A&M University-Corpus Christi  
USA  
[paula.rose@tamucc.edu](mailto:paula.rose@tamucc.edu)

**Elizabeth J. Screaton**

**Physical Properties Specialist/Downhole Measurements**

Department of Geological Sciences  
University of Florida  
USA  
[screaton@ufl.edu](mailto:screaton@ufl.edu)

**Uma Shankar**

**Physical Properties Specialist/Downhole Measurements**

Department of Geophysics  
Institute of Science  
Banaras Hindu University  
India  
[umashankar@bhu.ac.in](mailto:umashankar@bhu.ac.in)



**Marta E. Torres**  
**Inorganic Geochemist**  
College of Earth, Ocean and Atmospheric Sciences  
Oregon State University  
USA  
[mtorres@coas.oregonstate.edu](mailto:mtorres@coas.oregonstate.edu)

**Xiujuan Wang**  
**Physical Properties Specialist/Downhole Measurements**  
Key Laboratory of Marine Geology and Environment  
Institute of Oceanology, Chinese Academy of Sciences  
China  
[wangxiujuan@ms.qdio.ac.cn](mailto:wangxiujuan@ms.qdio.ac.cn)

**Hung-Yu Wu**  
**Physical Properties Specialist/Downhole Measurements**  
Japan Agency for Marine-Earth Science and Technology  
Japan  
[Sonata.wu@gmail.com](mailto:Sonata.wu@gmail.com)

## Expedition 372 education and outreach

**Stephanie M. Sharuga**  
**Education Officer**  
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA)  
USA  
[ssharuga@outlook.com](mailto:ssharuga@outlook.com)

**Erin K. Todd**  
**Education Officer**  
Department of Geology  
University of Otago  
New Zealand  
[erin.todd@otago.ac.nz](mailto:erin.todd@otago.ac.nz)

## Expedition 375 scientists

**Demian M. Saffer**  
**Co-Chief Scientist**  
Department of Geosciences  
The Pennsylvania State University  
USA  
[dms45@psu.edu](mailto:dms45@psu.edu)

**Laura M. Wallace**  
**Co-Chief Scientist**  
Tectonophysics Department  
GNS Science  
New Zealand  
[l.wallace@gns.cri.nz](mailto:l.wallace@gns.cri.nz)

**Katerina E. Petronotis**  
**Expedition Project Manager/Staff Scientist**  
International Ocean Discovery Program  
Texas A&M University  
USA  
[petronotis@iodp.tamu.edu](mailto:petronotis@iodp.tamu.edu)

**Philip M. Barnes**  
**Core-Log-Seismic Integration Specialist**  
Ocean Geology  
National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research (NIWA)  
New Zealand  
[philip.barnes@niwa.co.nz](mailto:philip.barnes@niwa.co.nz)

**Rebecca E. Bell**  
**Core-Log-Seismic Integration Specialist**  
Geology and Geophysics  
Imperial College London  
United Kingdom  
[rebecca.bell@imperial.ac.uk](mailto:rebecca.bell@imperial.ac.uk)

**Martin P. Crundwell**  
**Micropaleontologist (foraminifers)/Observer**  
Paleontology and Environmental Change Section  
GNS Science  
New Zealand  
[m.crundwell@gns.cri.nz](mailto:m.crundwell@gns.cri.nz)

**Christie H. Engelmann de Oliveira**  
**Sedimentologist**  
Programa de Pós-Graduação em Geologia  
Universidade do Vale do Rio dos Sinos  
Brazil  
[christie.oliveira10@gmail.com](mailto:christie.oliveira10@gmail.com)

**Ake Fagereng**  
**Structural Geologist**  
School of Earth and Ocean Sciences  
Cardiff University  
United Kingdom  
[fagerengA@cardiff.ac.uk](mailto:fagerengA@cardiff.ac.uk)

**Patrick M. Fulton**  
**Petrophysics (downhole measurements)/Observatory Specialist**  
Department of Geology and Geophysics  
Texas A&M University  
USA  
  
Present affiliation (1 January 2019):  
Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences  
Cornell University  
USA  
[pfulton@cornell.edu](mailto:pfulton@cornell.edu)

**Annika Greve**

**Paleomagnetist**

R&D Center for Ocean Drilling Science (ODS)  
Japan Agency for Marine-Earth Science and Technology  
(JAMSTEC)  
Japan  
[Annika.Greve@jamstec.go.jp](mailto:Annika.Greve@jamstec.go.jp)

**Robert N. Harris**

**Petrophysics (physical properties/downhole measurements)**

**Specialist**

College of Earth, Ocean and Atmospheric Sciences  
Oregon State University  
USA  
[rharris@coas.oregonstate.edu](mailto:rharris@coas.oregonstate.edu)

**Yoshitaka Hashimoto**

**Sedimentologist**

Department of Natural Environmental Science  
Kochi University  
Japan  
[hassy@kochi-u.ac.jp](mailto:hassy@kochi-u.ac.jp)

**Andre Hüpers**

**Inorganic Geochemist**

MARUM  
University of Bremen  
Germany  
[ahuepers@uni-bremen.de](mailto:ahuepers@uni-bremen.de)

**Matt J. Ikari**

**Petrophysics (physical properties) Specialist**

MARUM  
University of Bremen  
Germany  
[mikari@marum.de](mailto:mikari@marum.de)

**Yoshihiro Ito**

**Petrophysics (physical properties) Specialist**

Disaster Prevention Research Institute  
Kyoto University  
Japan  
[ito.yoshihiro.4w@kyoto-u.ac.jp](mailto:ito.yoshihiro.4w@kyoto-u.ac.jp)

**Hiroko Kitajima**

**Petrophysics (physical properties) Specialist**

Department of Geology and Geophysics  
Texas A&M University  
USA  
[kitaji@tamu.edu](mailto:kitaji@tamu.edu)

**Steffen Kutterolf**

**Sedimentologist**

Helmholtz Centre for Ocean Research Kiel  
Germany  
[skutterolf@geomar.de](mailto:skutterolf@geomar.de)

**Hikweon Lee**

**Petrophysics (physical properties) Specialist**

Climate Change Mitigation and Sustainability  
Korea Institute of Geoscience and Mineral Resources (KIGAM)  
Republic of Korea  
[hkleee@kigam.re.kr](mailto:hkleee@kigam.re.kr)

**Xuesen Li**

**Paleomagnetist**

College of Earth Science  
Guilin University of Technology  
China  
[lixuesen2000@sina.com](mailto:lixuesen2000@sina.com)

**Min Luo**

**Inorganic Geochemist**

Hadal Science and Technology Research Center  
College of Marine Sciences  
Shanghai Ocean University  
China  
[mluo@shou.edu.cn](mailto:mluo@shou.edu.cn)

**Pierre R. Malie**

**Organic Geochemist**

Geosciences Montpellier Laboratory  
Université Montpellier  
France  
[pierre.malie@gm.univ-montp2.fr](mailto:pierre.malie@gm.univ-montp2.fr)

**Francesca Meneghini**

**Sedimentologist**

Dipartimento di Scienze della Terra  
Università degli Studi di Pisa  
Italy  
[meneghini@dst.unipi.it](mailto:meneghini@dst.unipi.it)

**Julia K. Morgan**

**Structural Geologist**

Department of Earth Science  
Rice University  
USA  
[morganj@rice.edu](mailto:morganj@rice.edu)

**Atsushi Noda**

**Sedimentologist**

Research Institute of Geology and Geoinformation  
National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and  
Technology (AIST)  
Geological Survey of Japan  
Japan  
[a.noda@aist.go.jp](mailto:a.noda@aist.go.jp)

**Hannah S. Rabinowitz**

**Sedimentologist**

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory  
Columbia University  
USA

Present affiliation (1 June 2018):

Department of Earth, Environmental, and Planetary Sciences  
Brown University  
USA  
[hanna\\_rabinowitz@brown.edu](mailto:hanna_rabinowitz@brown.edu)

**Heather M. Savage**

**Structural Geologist**

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory  
Columbia University  
USA  
[hsavage@ldeo.columbia.edu](mailto:hsavage@ldeo.columbia.edu)

**Claire L. Shepherd**  
**Micropaleontologist (nannofossils)**  
Paleontology and Environmental Change Section  
GNS Science  
New Zealand  
[c.shepherd@gns.cri.nz](mailto:c.shepherd@gns.cri.nz)

**Srisharan Shreedharan**  
**Petrophysics (downhole measurements) Specialist**  
Department of Geosciences  
The Pennsylvania State University  
USA  
[srisharan@psu.edu](mailto:srisharan@psu.edu)

**Evan A. Solomon**  
**Inorganic Geochemist/Observatory Specialist**  
School of Oceanography  
University of Washington  
USA  
[esolomn@uw.edu](mailto:esolomn@uw.edu)

## Expedition 375 education and outreach

**Thanos A. Fatouros**  
**Outreach Officer**  
USA  
[thanos.fatouros@gmail.com](mailto:thanos.fatouros@gmail.com)

**Michael B. Underwood**  
**Sedimentologist**  
Department of Earth and Environmental Science  
New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology  
USA  
[underwoodm@missouri.edu](mailto:underwoodm@missouri.edu)

**Maomao Wang**  
**Structural Geologist**  
College of Oceanography  
Hohai University  
China  
[wangmm@hhu.edu.cn](mailto:wangmm@hhu.edu.cn)

**Adam D. Woodhouse**  
**Micropaleontologist (foraminifers)**  
School of Earth and Environment  
University of Leeds  
United Kingdom  
[eadw@leeds.ac.uk](mailto:eadw@leeds.ac.uk)

**Aliki Weststrate**  
**Outreach Officer**  
New Zealand  
[aliki@outerreaches.co.nz](mailto:aliki@outerreaches.co.nz)

## Operational and technical staff

### Siem Offshore AS officials

**Jacob C. Robinson**  
Master of the Drilling Vessel

**Mark Robinson**  
Drilling Supervisor

### JRSO shipboard personnel and technical representatives

#### Expedition 372

**Robert Aduddell**  
Engineer

**Susan Boehm**  
Thin Section Laboratory

**Inva Braha**  
Curatorial Specialist

**Ty Cobb**  
Physical Properties Laboratory

**Lisa Crowder**  
Assistant Laboratory Officer

**Aaron de Loach**  
Core Laboratory

**Lachlan Douglass**  
LWD Engineer

**Keith Dupuis**  
Underway Geophysics Laboratory/Downhole Tools Laboratory

**David Fackler**  
Applications Developer

**Timothy Fulton**  
Senior Imaging Specialist

**Clayton Furman**  
Logging Engineer

**Randy Gjesvold**  
Marine Instrumentation Specialist

**Kevin Grigar**  
Operations Superintendent

**Sandra Herrmann**  
Assistant Laboratory Officer

**Michael Hodge**  
Marine Computer Specialist

**Jon Howell**  
Applications Developer

**Minh Huynh**  
Marine Computer Specialist

**Rhonda Kappler**  
Publications Specialist

**Nicolette Lawler**  
X-Ray Laboratory

**Aaron Mechler**  
Chemistry Laboratory

**Mike Meiring**  
Engineer

**Expedition 375**

**Susan Boehm**  
X-Ray Laboratory

**Lisa Brandt**  
Chemistry Laboratory

**Ty Cobb**  
Physical Properties Laboratory

**Lisa Crowder**  
Laboratory Officer

**Aaron de Loach**  
Assistant Laboratory Officer

**Ekanta Desai**  
Publications Specialist

**Keith Dupuis**  
Underway Geophysics Laboratory

**Timothy Fulton**  
Senior Imaging Specialist

**Clayton Furman**  
Logging Engineer

**Randy Gjesvold**  
Marine Instrumentation Specialist

**Kevin Grigar**  
Operations Superintendent

**Sandra Herrmann**  
Assistant Laboratory Officer

**Michael Hodge**  
Marine Computer Specialist

**William Mills**  
Laboratory Officer

**Beth Novak**  
Paleomagnetism Laboratory

**David Pedulla**  
LWD Engineer

**Garrick Van Rensburg**  
Marine Instrumentation Specialist

**Liam Warda**  
LWD Engineer

**Minh Huynh**  
Marine Computer Specialist

**Nicolette Lawler**  
X-Ray Laboratory

**Aaron Mechler**  
Chemistry Laboratory

**Mike Meiring**  
Engineer

**Algie Morgan**  
Application Developer

**Beth Novak**  
Paleomagnetism Laboratory

**William Rhinehart**  
Engineer

**Catherine Smith**  
Curatorial Specialist

**Larry Tuttle**  
Core Laboratory (temporary)

**John Van Hyfte**  
Engineer

**Garrick Van Rensburg**  
Marine Instrumentation Specialist

**Hai (James) Zhao**  
Application Developer

## IODP Publication Services staff\*

**Douglas Cummings**  
Graphics Specialist II

**Gudelia (“Gigi”) Delgado**  
Publications Coordinator

**Ekanta Desai**  
Graphics Specialist II

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\*At time of publication.

# Expedition-related bibliography\*

## IODP publications

### Scientific Prospectus

Saffer, D.M., Wallace, L.M., and Petronotis, K., 2017. *Expedition 375 Scientific Prospectus: Hikurangi Subduction Margin Coring and Observatories*. International Ocean Discovery Program.  
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Wallace, L.M., Saffer, D.M., Petronotis, K.E., Barnes, P.M., Bell, R.E., Crundwell, M.P., Engelmann de Oliveira, C.H., Fagereng, A., Fulton, P.M., Greve, A., Harris, R.N., Hashimoto, Y., Hüpers, A., Ikari, M.J., Ito, Y., Kitajima, H., Kutterolf, S., Lee, H., Li, X., Luo, M., Malie, P.R., Meneghini, F., Morgan, J.K., Noda, A., Rabinowitz, H.S., Savage, H.M., Shepherd, C.L., Shreedharan, S., Solomon, E.A., Underwood, M.B., Wang, M., and Woodhouse, A.D., 2019. Site U1526. *In* Wallace, L.M., Saffer, D.M., Barnes, P.M., Pecher, I.A., Petronotis, K.E., LeVay, L.J., and the Expedition 372/375 Scientists, *Hikurangi Subduction Margin Coring, Logging, and Observatories*. Proceedings of the International Ocean Discovery Program, 372B/375: College Station, TX (International Ocean Discovery Program). <https://doi.org/10.14379/iodp.proc.372B375.106.2019>

## Supplementary material

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