

XXVIIIth International Conference on Ultra-relativistic Nucleus–Nucleus
Collisions (Quark Matter 2019)

PHENIX Collaboration

U.A. Acharya²³, A. Adare¹², C. Aidala^{42,47,48}, N.N. Ajitanand^{70,b},
Y. Akiba^{64,65,a}, R. Akimoto¹¹, H. Al-Bataineh⁵⁶, J. Alexander⁷⁰,
M. Alfred²⁶, H. Al-Ta'ani⁵⁶, V. Andrieux⁴⁸, A. Angerami¹³,
K. Aoki^{35,38,64}, N. Apadula^{31,71}, Y. Aramaki^{11,64}, H. Asano^{38,64},
E.C. Aschenauer⁷, E.T. Atomssa^{39,71}, R. Averbeck⁷¹, T.C. Awes⁵⁹,
C. Ayuso⁴⁸, B. Azmoun⁷, V. Babintsev²⁷, A. Bagoly¹⁷, M. Bai⁶,
X. Bai¹⁰, G. Baksay²¹, L. Baksay²¹, N.S. Bandara⁴⁷, B. Bannier⁷¹,
K.N. Barish⁸, B. Bassalleck⁵⁵, A.T. Basye¹, S. Bathe^{5,8,65}, V. Baublis⁶²,
C. Baumann^{7,49}, S. Baumgart⁶⁴, A. Bazilevsky⁷, M. Beaumier⁸,
S. Beckman¹², S. Belikov^{7,b}, R. Belmont^{12,48,57,76}, R. Bennett⁷¹,
A. Berdnikov⁶⁷, Y. Berdnikov⁶⁷, J.H. Bhom⁸⁰, L. Bichon⁷⁶, D. Black⁸,
B. Blankenship⁷⁶, D.S. Blau^{37,54}, M. Boer⁴², J.S. Bok^{55,56,80},
V. Borisov⁶⁷, K. Boyle^{65,71}, M.L. Brooks⁴², J. Bryslawskij^{5,8},
H. Buesching⁷, V. Bumazhnov²⁷, G. Bunce^{7,65}, C. Butler²³,
S. Butsyk^{42,55}, S. Campbell^{13,31,71}, V. Canoa Roman⁷¹, A. Caringi⁵⁰,
P. Castera⁷¹, R. Cervantes⁷¹, C.-H. Chen^{65,71}, C.Y. Chi¹³, M. Chiu⁷,
I.J. Choi^{28,80}, J.B. Choi^{33,b}, S. Choi⁶⁹, R.K. Choudhury⁴,
P. Christiansen⁴⁴, T. Chujo⁷⁵, P. Chung⁷⁰, O. Chvala⁸, V. Cianciolo⁵⁹,
Z. Citron^{71,78}, B.A. Cole¹³, Z. Conesa del Valle³⁹, M. Connors^{23,65,71},
N. Cronin^{50,71}, N. Crossette⁵⁰, M. Csanád¹⁷, T. Csörgő^{18,79}, T. Dahms⁷¹,
S. Dairaku^{38,64}, I. Danchev⁷⁶, T.W. Danley⁵⁸, K. Das²², A. Datta^{47,55},
M.S. Daugherty¹, G. David^{7,16,71}, M.K. Dayananda²³, K. DeBlasio⁵⁵,
K. Dehmelt⁷¹, A. Denisov²⁷, A. Deshpande^{7,65,71}, E.J. Desmond⁷,
K.V. Dharmawardane⁵⁶, O. Dietzsch⁶⁸, L. Ding³¹, A. Dion^{31,71},
P.B. Diss⁴⁶, D. Dixit⁷¹, J.H. Do⁸⁰, M. Donadelli⁶⁸, L. D’Orazio⁴⁶,
O. Drapier³⁹, A. Drees⁷¹, K.A. Drees⁶, M. Dumancic⁷⁸,

J.M. Durham^{42,71}, A. Durum²⁷, D. Dutta⁴, S. Edwards^{6,22},
 Y.V. Efremenko⁵⁹, T. Elder²³, F. Ellinghaus¹², T. Engelmöre¹³,
 A. Enokizono^{59,64,66}, H. En'yo^{64,65}, R. Esha⁷¹, S. Esumi⁷⁵, K.O. Eyser^{7,8},
 B. Fadem⁵⁰, W. Fan⁷¹, N. Feege⁷¹, D.E. Fields⁵⁵, M. Finger⁹, M. Finger
 Jr.⁹, D. Firak¹⁶, D. Fitzgerald⁴⁸, F. Fleuret³⁹, S.L. Fokin³⁷,
 Z. Fraenkel^{78,b}, J.E. Frantz^{58,71}, A. Franz⁷, A.D. Frawley²²,
 K. Fujiwara⁶⁴, Y. Fukao^{35,64}, Y. Fukuda⁷⁵, T. Fusayasu⁵², K. Gainey¹,
 C. Gal⁷¹, P. Gallus¹⁴, E.A. Gamez⁴⁸, P. Garg^{3,71}, A. Garishvili⁷³,
 I. Garishvili^{41,73}, H. Ge⁷¹, F. Giordano²⁸, A. Glenn⁴¹, H. Gong⁷¹,
 X. Gong⁷⁰, M. Gonin³⁹, Y. Goto^{64,65}, R. Granier de Cassagnac³⁹,
 N. Grau^{2,13}, S.V. Greene⁷⁶, G. Grim⁴², M. Grosse Perdekamp²⁸, Y. Gu⁷⁰,
 T. Gunji¹¹, L. Guo⁴², H. Guragain²³, H.-Å. Gustafsson^{44,b},
 T. Hachiya^{53,64,65}, J.S. Haggerty⁷, K.I. Hahn¹⁹, H. Hamagaki¹¹,
 J. Hamblen⁷³, H.F. Hamilton¹, R. Han⁶¹, S.Y. Han^{19,36,64}, J. Hanks^{13,71},
 S. Hasegawa³², T.O.S. Haseler²³, K. Hashimoto^{64,66}, E. Haslum⁴⁴,
 R. Hayano¹¹, S. Hayashi¹¹, X. He²³, M. Heffner⁴¹, T.K. Hemmick⁷¹,
 T. Hester⁸, J.C. Hill³¹, K. Hill¹², A. Hodges²³, M. Hohlmann²¹,
 R.S. Hollis⁸, W. Holzmann¹³, K. Homma²⁵, B. Hong³⁶,
 T. Horaguchi^{25,75}, Y. Hori¹¹, D. Hornback⁷³, T. Hoshino²⁵, N. Hotvedt³¹,
 J. Huang^{7,42}, S. Huang⁷⁶, T. Ichihara^{64,65}, R. Ichimiya⁶⁴, H. Inuma³⁵,
 Y. Ikeda^{64,75}, K. Imai^{32,38,64}, Y. Imazu⁶⁴, J. Imrek¹⁶, M. Inaba⁷⁵,
 A. Iordanova⁸, D. Isenhower¹, M. Ishihara⁶⁴, S. Ishimaru⁵³,
 A. Isinhue⁵⁰, M. Issah⁷⁶, Y. Ito⁵³, D. Ivanishchev⁶², Y. Iwanaga²⁵,
 B.V. Jacak⁷¹, M. Javani²³, S.J. Jeon⁵¹, M. Jezghani²³, Z. Ji⁷¹, J. Jia^{7,70},
 X. Jiang⁴², J. Jin¹³, B.M. Johnson^{7,23}, T. Jones¹, E. Joo³⁶, K.S. Joo⁵¹,
 V. Jorjadze⁷¹, D. Jouan⁶⁰, D.S. Jumper^{1,28}, F. Kajihara¹¹, J. Kamin⁷¹,
 S. Kanda^{11,35,64}, S. Kaneti⁷¹, B.H. Kang²⁴, J.H. Kang⁸⁰, J.S. Kang²⁴,
 D. Kapukchyan⁸, J. Kapustinsky⁴², K. Karatsu^{38,64}, S. Karthas⁷¹,
 M. Kasai^{64,66}, D. Kawall^{47,65}, M. Kawashima^{64,66}, A.V. Kazantsev³⁷,
 T. Kempel³¹, J.A. Key⁵⁵, V. Khachatryan⁷¹, P.K. Khandai³,
 A. Khanzadeev⁶², A. Khatiwada⁴², K. Kihara⁷⁵, K.M. Kijima²⁵,
 J. Kikuchi⁷⁷, A. Kim¹⁹, B.I. Kim³⁶, C. Kim^{8,36}, D.H. Kim¹⁹, D.J. Kim³⁴,
 E.-J. Kim³³, G.W. Kim¹⁹, H.-J. Kim⁸⁰, H.J. Kim⁸⁰, K.-B. Kim³³,
 M. Kim^{64,69}, M.H. Kim³⁶, Y.-J. Kim²⁸, Y.K. Kim²⁴, B. Kimelman⁵⁰,
 D. Kincses¹⁷, E. Kinney¹², Á. Kiss¹⁷, E. Kistenev⁷, R. Kitamura¹¹,
 J. Klatsky²², D. Kleinjan⁸, P. Kline⁷¹, T. Koblesky¹², L. Kochenda⁶²,
 M. Kofarago^{17,79}, Y. Komatsu^{11,35}, B. Komkov⁶², M. Konno⁷⁵,

J. Koster^{28,65}, D. Kotchetkov⁵⁸, D. Kotov^{62,67}, A. Král¹⁴, A. Kravitz¹³,
 F. Krizek³⁴, S. Kudo⁷⁵, G.J. Kunde⁴², B. Kurgyis¹⁷, K. Kurita^{64,66},
 M. Kurosawa^{64,65}, Y. Kwon⁸⁰, G.S. Kyle⁵⁶, R. Lacey⁷⁰, Y.S. Lai¹³,
 J.G. Lajoie³¹, E.O. Lallow⁵⁰, D. Larionova⁶⁷, M. Larionova⁶⁷,
 A. Lebedev³¹, B. Lee²⁴, D.M. Lee⁴², G.H. Lee³³, J. Lee^{19,72},
 K.B. Lee^{36,42}, K.S. Lee³⁶, S. Lee⁸⁰, S.H. Lee^{31,71}, S.R. Lee³³,
 M.J. Leitch⁴², M.A.L. Leite⁶⁸, M. Leitgab²⁸, Y.H. Leung⁷¹, B. Lewis⁷¹,
 N.A. Lewis⁴⁸, X. Li¹⁰, X. Li⁴², P. Lichtenwalner⁵⁰, P. Liebing⁶⁵,
 S.H. Lim^{12,42,63,80}, L.A. Linden Levy^{12,41}, T. Liška¹⁴, H. Liu⁴²,
 L.D. Liu⁶¹, M.X. Liu⁴², V.-R. Loggins²⁸, S. Lökös^{17,18}, K. Lovasz¹⁶,
 B. Love⁷⁶, D. Lynch⁷, C.F. Maguire⁷⁶, T. Majoros¹⁶, Y.I. Makdisi⁶,
 M. Makek^{78,81}, M. Malaev⁶², M.D. Malik⁵⁵, A. Manion⁷¹, V.I. Manko³⁷,
 E. Mannel^{7,13}, Y. Mao^{61,64}, H. Masuda⁶⁶, H. Masui⁷⁵, S. Masumoto^{11,35},
 F. Matathias¹³, M. McCumber^{12,42,71}, P.L. McGaughey⁴²,
 D. McGlinchey^{12,22,42}, C. McKinney²⁸, N. Means⁷¹, A. Meles⁵⁶,
 M. Mendoza⁸, B. Meredith^{13,28}, W.J. Metzger¹⁸, Y. Miake⁷⁵, T. Mibe³⁵,
 J. Midori²⁵, A.C. Mignerey⁴⁶, D.E. Mihalik⁷¹, K. Miki^{64,75}, A.J. Miller¹,
 A. Milov^{7,78}, D.K. Mishra⁴, J.T. Mitchell⁷, Iu. Mitrankov⁶⁷,
 G. Mitsuka^{35,64,65}, Y. Miyachi^{64,74}, S. Miyasaka^{64,74}, S. Mizuno^{64,75},
 A.K. Mohanty⁴, S. Mohapatra⁷⁰, P. Montuenga²⁸, H.J. Moon⁵¹,
 T. Moon^{36,80}, Y. Morino¹¹, A. Morreale⁸, D.P. Morrison⁷, S.I. Morrow⁷⁶,
 M. Moskowitz⁵⁰, S. Motschwiller⁵⁰, T.V. Moukhanova³⁷, B. Mulilo^{36,64},
 T. Murakami^{38,64}, J. Murata^{64,66}, A. Mwai⁷⁰, T. Nagae³⁸, K. Nagai⁷⁴,
 S. Nagamiya^{35,64}, K. Nagashima^{25,64}, T. Nagashima⁶⁶, J.L. Nagle¹²,
 M. Naglis⁷⁸, M.I. Nagy^{17,79}, I. Nakagawa^{64,65}, H. Nakagomi^{64,75},
 Y. Nakamiya²⁵, K.R. Nakamura^{38,64}, T. Nakamura⁶⁴, K. Nakano^{64,74},
 S. Nam¹⁹, C. Nattrass⁷³, A. Nederlof⁵⁰, S. Nelson²⁰, P.K. Netrakanti⁴,
 J. Newby⁴¹, M. Nguyen⁷¹, M. Nishashi^{25,64}, T. Niida⁷⁵, S. Nishimura^{11,35},
 R. Nishitani⁵³, R. Nouicer^{7,65}, T. Novák^{18,79}, N. Novitzky^{34,71,75},
 R. Novotny¹⁴, A. Nukariya¹¹, A.S. Nyanin³⁷, C. Oakley²³,
 H. Obayashi²⁵, E. O'Brien⁷, S.X. Oda¹¹, C.A. Ogilvie³¹, H. Oide¹¹,
 M. Oka⁷⁵, K. Okada⁶⁵, Y. Onuki⁶⁴, J.D. Orjuela Koop¹², J.D. Osborn⁴⁸,
 A. Oskarsson⁴⁴, G.J. Ottino⁵⁵, M. Ouchida^{25,64}, K. Ozawa^{11,35,75},
 R. Pak⁷, V. Pantuev^{29,71}, V. Papavassiliou⁵⁶, B.H. Park²⁴, I.H. Park^{19,72},
 J.S. Park⁶⁹, S. Park^{64,69,71}, S.K. Park³⁶, W.J. Park³⁶, S.F. Pate⁵⁶,
 L. Patel²³, M. Patel³¹, H. Pei³¹, J.-C. Peng²⁸, W. Peng⁷⁶, H. Pereira¹⁵,
 D.V. Perepelitsa^{7,12,13}, G.D.N. Perera⁵⁶, D.Yu. Peressounko³⁷,

C.E. PerezLara⁷¹, J. Perry³¹, R. Petti^{7,71}, M. Phipps^{7,28}, C. Pinkenburg⁷,
 R. Pinson¹, R.P. Pisani⁷, M. Proissl⁷¹, A. Pun⁵⁸, M.L. Purschke⁷,
 H. Qu^{1,23}, P.V. Radzevich⁶⁷, J. Rak³⁴, N. Ramasubramanian⁷¹,
 B.J. Ramson⁴⁸, I. Ravinovich⁷⁸, K.F. Read^{59,73}, S. Rembeczki²¹,
 K. Reygers⁴⁹, D. Reynolds⁷⁰, V. Riabov^{54,62}, Y. Riabov^{62,67},
 E. Richardson⁴⁶, D. Richford⁵, T. Rinn^{28,31}, N. Riveli⁵⁸, D. Roach⁷⁶,
 G. Roche^{43,b}, S.D. Rolnick⁸, M. Rosati³¹, C.A. Rosen¹²,
 S.S.E. Rosendahl⁴⁴, Z. Rowan⁵, J.G. Rubin⁴⁸, J. Runchey³¹,
 P. Ružička³⁰, M.S. Ryu²⁴, A.S. Safonov⁶⁷, B. Sahlmueller^{49,71},
 N. Saito³⁵, T. Sakaguchi⁷, K. Sakashita^{64,74}, H. Sako³²,
 V. Samsonov^{54,62}, M. Sano⁷⁵, S. Sano^{11,77}, M. Sarsour²³, K. Sato⁷⁵,
 S. Sato^{32,35}, T. Sato⁷⁵, S. Sawada³⁵, C.Y. Scarlett²⁰, B. Schaefer⁷⁶,
 B.K. Schmoll⁷³, K. Sedgwick⁸, J. Seele^{12,65}, R. Seidl^{28,64,65},
 Y. Sekiguchi¹¹, A. Sen^{23,31,73}, R. Seto⁸, P. Sett⁴, A. Sexton⁴⁶,
 D. Sharma^{71,78}, A. Shaver³¹, I. Shein²⁷, T.-A. Shibata^{64,74}, K. Shigaki²⁵,
 M. Shimomura^{31,53,75}, T. Shioya⁷⁵, K. Shoji^{38,64}, P. Shukla⁴,
 A. Sickles^{7,28}, C.L. Silva^{31,42}, D. Silvermyr^{44,59}, C. Silvestre¹⁵,
 K.S. Sim³⁶, B.K. Singh³, C.P. Singh³, V. Singh³, M.J. Skoby⁴⁸,
 M. Skolnik⁵⁰, M. Slunečka⁹, K.L. Smith²², M. Snowball⁴², S. Solano⁵⁰,
 R.A. Soltz⁴¹, W.E. Sondheim⁴², S.P. Sorensen⁷³, I.V. Sourikova⁷,
 P.W. Stankus⁵⁹, P. Steinberg⁷, E. Stenlund⁴⁴, M. Stepanov^{47,56,b},
 A. Ster⁷⁹, S.P. Stoll⁷, M.R. Stone¹², T. Sugitate²⁵, A. Sukhanov⁷,
 T. Sumita⁶⁴, J. Sun⁷¹, X. Sun²³, Z. Sun¹⁶, S. Suzuki⁵³, S. Syed²³,
 J. Sziklai⁷⁹, E.M. Takagui⁶⁸, A. Takahara¹¹, A. Takeda⁵³,
 A. Taketani^{64,65}, R. Tanabe⁷⁵, Y. Tanaka⁵², S. Taneja⁷¹,
 K. Tanida^{32,38,64,65,69}, M.J. Tannenbaum⁷, S. Tarafdar^{3,76,78},
 A. Taranenko^{54,70}, G. Tarnai¹⁶, E. Tennant⁵⁶, H. Themann⁷¹,
 D. Thomas¹, T.L. Thomas⁵⁵, R. Tieulent^{23,45}, A. Timilsina³¹,
 T. Todoroki^{64,65,75}, M. Togawa⁶⁵, A. Toia⁷¹, L. Tomášek³⁰,
 M. Tomášek^{14,30}, H. Torii^{11,25}, C.L. Towell¹, M. Towell¹, R. Towell¹,
 R.S. Towell¹, I. Tserruya⁷⁸, Y. Tsuchimoto^{11,25}, T. Tsuji¹¹, Y. Ueda²⁵,
 B. Ujvari¹⁶, C. Vale⁷, H. Valle⁷⁶, H.W. van Hecke⁴², M. Vargyas^{17,79},
 S. Vazquez-Carson¹², E. Vazquez-Zambrano¹³, A. Veicht^{13,28},
 J. Velkovska⁷⁶, R. Vértesi⁷⁹, M. Virius¹⁴, B. Voas³¹, A. Vossen²⁸,
 V. Vrba^{14,30}, N. Vukman⁸¹, E. Vznuzdaev⁶², X.R. Wang^{56,65}, Z. Wang⁵,
 D. Watanabe²⁵, K. Watanabe^{64,66,75}, Y. Watanabe^{64,65}, Y.S. Watanabe^{11,35},
 F. Wei^{31,56}, R. Wei⁷⁰, J. Wessels⁴⁹, S. Whitaker³¹, A.S. White⁴⁸,

S.N. White⁷, D. Winter¹³, S. Wolin²⁸, C.P. Wong^{23,42}, C.L. Woody⁷,
 R.M. Wright¹, Y. Wu⁸, M. Wysocki^{12,59}, B. Xia⁵⁸, C. Xu⁵⁶, Q. Xu⁷⁶,
 L. Xue²³, S. Yalcin⁷¹, Y.L. Yamaguchi^{11,64,65,71}, H. Yamamoto⁷⁵,
 K. Yamaura²⁵, R. Yang²⁸, A. Yanovich²⁷, P. Yin¹², J. Ying²³,
 S. Yokkaichi^{64,65}, J.H. Yoo^{36,65}, I. Yoon⁶⁹, Z. You^{42,61}, G.R. Young⁵⁹,
 I. Younus^{40,55}, H. Yu^{56,61}, I.E. Yushmanov³⁷, W.A. Zajc¹³, A. Zelenski⁶,
 Y. Zhai³¹, S. Zharko⁶⁷, S. Zhou¹⁰, L. Zou⁸

¹ Abilene Christian University, Abilene, TX 79699, USA

² Department of Physics, Augustana University, Sioux Falls, SD 57197, USA

³ Department of Physics, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi 221005, India

⁴ Bhabha Atomic Research Centre, Bombay 400 085, India

⁵ Baruch College, City University of New York, New York, NY, 10010 USA

⁶ Collider-Accelerator Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, NY 11973-5000, USA

⁷ Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, NY 11973-5000, USA

⁸ University of California-Riverside, Riverside, CA 92521, USA

⁹ Charles University, Ovocný trh 5, Praha 1, 116 36, Prague, Czech Republic

¹⁰ Science and Technology on Nuclear Data Laboratory, China Institute of Atomic Energy, Beijing 102413, People's Republic of China

¹¹ Center for Nuclear Study, Graduate School of Science, University of Tokyo, 7-3-1 Hongo, Bunkyo, Tokyo 113-0033, Japan

¹² University of Colorado, Boulder, CO 80309, USA

¹³ Columbia University, New York, New York 10027 and Nevis Laboratories, Irvington, NY 10533, USA

¹⁴ Czech Technical University, Zikova 4, 166 36 Prague 6, Czech Republic

¹⁵ Dapnia, CEA Saclay, F-91191, Gif-sur-Yvette, France

¹⁶ Debrecen University, H-4010 Debrecen, Egyetem tér 1, Hungary

¹⁷ ELTE, Eötvös Loránd University, H-1117 Budapest, Pázmány P. s. 1/A, Hungary

¹⁸ Eszterházy Károly University, Károly Róbert Campus, H-3200 Gyöngyös, Mátrai út 36, Hungary

¹⁹ Ewha Womans University, Seoul 120-750, Republic of Korea

²⁰ Florida A&M University, Tallahassee, FL 32307, USA

²¹ Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, FL 32901, USA

²² Florida State University, Tallahassee, FL 32306, USA

²³ Georgia State University, Atlanta, GA 30303, USA

²⁴ Hanyang University, Seoul 133-792, Republic of Korea

²⁵ Hiroshima University, Kagamiyama, Higashi-Hiroshima 739-8526, Japan

²⁶ Department of Physics and Astronomy, Howard University, Washington, DC 20059, USA

²⁷ IHEP Protvino, State Research Center of Russian Federation, Institute for High Energy Physics, Protvino, 142281, Russia

²⁸ University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL 61801, USA

²⁹ Institute for Nuclear Research of the Russian Academy of Sciences, prospekt 60-letiya Oktyabrya 7a, Moscow 117312, Russia

³⁰ Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Na Slovance 2, 182 21 Prague 8, Czech Republic

³¹ Iowa State University, Ames, IA 50011, USA

³² Advanced Science Research Center, Japan Atomic Energy Agency, 2-4 Shirakata Shirane, Tokai-mura, Naka-gun, Ibaraki-ken 319-1195, Japan

³³ Jeonbuk National University, Jeonju, 54896, Republic of Korea

³⁴ Helsinki Institute of Physics and University of Jyväskylä, P.O.Box 35, FI-40014 Jyväskylä, Finland

³⁵ KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-0801, Japan

³⁶ Korea University, Seoul 02841, Republic of Korea

³⁷ National Research Center "Kurchatov Institute", Moscow, 123098 Russia

³⁸ Kyoto University, Kyoto 606-8502, Japan

³⁹ Laboratoire Leprince-Ringuet, Ecole Polytechnique, CNRS-IN2P3, Route de Saclay, F-91128, Palaiseau, France

⁴⁰ Physics Department, Lahore University of Management Sciences, Lahore 54792, Pakistan

- ⁴¹ Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, CA 94550, USA
⁴² Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM 87545, USA
⁴³ LPC, Université Blaise Pascal, CNRS-IN2P3, Clermont-Fd, 63177 Aubiere Cedex, France
⁴⁴ Department of Physics, Lund University, Box 118, SE-221 00 Lund, Sweden
⁴⁵ IPNL, CNRS/IN2P3, Univ Lyon, Université Lyon 1, F-69622, Villeurbanne, France
⁴⁶ University of Maryland, College Park, MD 20742, USA
⁴⁷ Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA 01003-9337, USA
⁴⁸ Department of Physics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1040, USA
⁴⁹ Institut für Kernphysik, University of Münster, D-48149 Münster, Germany
⁵⁰ Muhlenberg College, Allentown, PA 18104-5586, USA
⁵¹ Myongji University, Yongin, Kyonggido 449-728, Republic of Korea
⁵² Nagasaki Institute of Applied Science, Nagasaki-shi, Nagasaki 851-0193, Japan
⁵³ Nara Women's University, Kita-uoya Nishi-machi Nara 630-8506, Japan
⁵⁴ National Research Nuclear University, MEPhI, Moscow Engineering Physics Institute, Moscow, 115409, Russia
⁵⁵ University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM 87131, USA
⁵⁶ New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, NM 88003, USA
⁵⁷ Physics and Astronomy Department, University of North Carolina at Greensboro, Greensboro, NC 27412, USA
⁵⁸ Department of Physics and Astronomy, Ohio University, Athens, OH 45701, USA
⁵⁹ Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, TN 37831, USA
⁶⁰ IPN-Orsay, Univ. Paris-Sud, CNRS/IN2P3, Université Paris-Saclay, BPI, F-91406, Orsay, France
⁶¹ Peking University, Beijing 100871, People's Republic of China
⁶² PNPI, Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina, Leningrad region, 188300, Russia
⁶³ Pusan National University, Pusan 46241, Republic of Korea
⁶⁴ RIKEN Nishina Center for Accelerator-Based Science, Wako, Saitama 351-0198, Japan
⁶⁵ RIKEN BNL Research Center, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, NY 11973-5000, USA
⁶⁶ Physics Department, Rikkyo University, 3-34-1 Nishi-Ikebukuro, Toshima, Tokyo 171-8501, Japan
⁶⁷ Saint Petersburg State Polytechnic University, St. Petersburg, 195251 Russia
⁶⁸ Universidade de São Paulo, Instituto de Física, Caixa Postal 66318, São Paulo CEP05315-970, Brazil
⁶⁹ Department of Physics and Astronomy, Seoul National University, Seoul 151-742, Republic of Korea
⁷⁰ Chemistry Department, Stony Brook University, SUNY, Stony Brook, NY 11794-3400, USA
⁷¹ Department of Physics and Astronomy, Stony Brook University, SUNY, Stony Brook, NY 11794-3800, USA
⁷² Sungkyunkwan University, Suwon, 440-746, Republic of Korea
⁷³ University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN 37996, USA
⁷⁴ Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Oh-okayama, Meguro, Tokyo 152-8551, Japan
⁷⁵ Tomonaga Center for the History of the Universe, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305, Japan
⁷⁶ Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN 37235, USA
⁷⁷ Waseda University, Advanced Research Institute for Science and Engineering, 17 Kikui-cho, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 162-0044, Japan
⁷⁸ Weizmann Institute, Rehovot 76100, Israel
⁷⁹ Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Hungarian Academy of Sciences (Wigner RCP, RMKI) H-1525 Budapest 114, POBox 49, Budapest, Hungary
⁸⁰ Yonsei University, IPAP, Seoul 120-749, Republic of Korea
⁸¹ Department of Physics, Faculty of Science, University of Zagreb, Bijenička c. 32 HR-10002 Zagreb, Croatia

^a Spokesperson.

^b Deceased.

Acknowledgements

We thank the staff of the Collider-Accelerator and Physics Departments at Brookhaven National Laboratory and the staff of the other PHENIX participating institutions for their vital contributions. We acknowledge support from the Office of Nuclear Physics in the Office of Science of the Department of Energy, the National Science Foundation, Abilene Christian University Research Council, Research Foundation of SUNY, and Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences, Vanderbilt University (U.S.A), Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, and Technology and the Japan Society

for the Promotion of Science (Japan), Conselho Nacional de Desenvolvimento Científico e Tecnológico and Fundação de Amparo à Pesquisa do Estado de São Paulo (Brazil), Natural Science Foundation of China (People's Republic of China), Croatian Science Foundation and Ministry of Science and Education (Croatia), Ministry of Education, Youth and Sports (Czech Republic), Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, Commissariat à l'Énergie Atomique, and Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules (France), Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung, Deutscher Akademischer Austausch Dienst, and Alexander von Humboldt Stiftung (Germany), J. Bolyai Research Scholarship, EFOP, the New National Excellence Program (ÚNKP), NKFIH, and OTKA (Hungary), Department of Atomic Energy and Department of Science and Technology (India), Israel Science Foundation (Israel), Basic Science Research and SRC(CENuM) Programs through NRF funded by the Ministry of Education and the Ministry of Science and ICT (Korea). Physics Department, Lahore University of Management Sciences (Pakistan), Ministry of Education and Science, Russian Academy of Sciences, Federal Agency of Atomic Energy (Russia), VR and Wallenberg Foundation (Sweden), the U.S. Civilian Research and Development Foundation for the Independent States of the Former Soviet Union, the Hungarian American Enterprise Scholarship Fund, the US-Hungarian Fulbright Foundation, and the US-Israel Binational Science Foundation.