

Multi-wavelength Observations of a Long-duration Flare from BL Lacertae

Claire E. Hinrichs, a,b,* Atreya Acharyya c and Alberto C. Sadun d for the VERITAS collaboration

- ^a Center for Astrophysics | Harvard & Smithsonian Cambridge, MA 02138, USA
- ^bDepartment of Physics and Astronomy, Dartmouth College 6127 Wilder Laboratory, Hanover, NH 03755, USA
- ^cDepartment of Physics and Astronomy, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL 35487, USA
- ^dDepartment of Physics, University of Colorado Denver, Campus Box 157, P.O.Box 173364, Denver, CO 80217, USA

E-mail: claire.e.hinrichs.gr@dartmouth.edu

The Very Energetic Radiation Imaging Telescope Array System (VERITAS) is one of the world's most sensitive very-high-energy (VHE; E > 100 GeV) gamma-ray observatories. VERITAS is used to regularly monitor the VHE flux of selected intermediate-frequency-peaked BL Lac objects (IBLs). IBLs are typically only detected at VHE during flaring episodes, and their VHE emission mechanisms may differ from those of high-frequency-peaked BL Lac objects more commonly detected at VHE. In October-November 2022, VERITAS observed a long duration (\approx 45 days) VHE flare from BL Lacertae for the first time. The initial detection of this flare triggered a multi-wavelength observation campaign on the source. Scientific results from these multi-wavelength observations of this BL Lacertae flaring event will be presented.

38th International Cosmic Ray Conference (ICRC2023) 26 July - 3 August, 2023 Nagoya, Japan



^{*}Speaker

Acknowledgements

This research is supported by grants from the U.S. Department of Energy Office of Science, the U.S. National Science Foundation and the Smithsonian Institution, by NSERC in Canada, and by the Helmholtz Association in Germany. This research used resources provided by the Open Science Grid, which is supported by the National Science Foundation and the U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Science, and resources of the National Energy Research Scientific Computing Center (NERSC), a U.S. Department of Energy Office of Science User Facility operated under Contract No. DE-AC02-05CH11231. We acknowledge the excellent work of the technical support staff at the Fred Lawrence Whipple Observatory and at the collaborating institutions in the construction and operation of the instrument.

Full Author List: VERITAS Collaboration

A. Acharyya¹, C. B. Adams², A. Archer³, P. Bangale⁴, J. T. Bartkoske⁵, P. Batista⁶, W. Benbow⁷, J. L. Christiansen⁸, A. J. Chromey⁷, A. Duerr⁵, M. Errando⁹, Q. Feng⁷, G. M. Foote⁴, L. Fortson¹⁰, A. Furniss^{11,12}, W. Hanlon⁷, O. Hervet¹², C. E. Hinrichs^{7,13}, J. Hoang¹², J. Holder⁴, Z. Hughes⁹, T. B. Humensky^{14,15}, W. Jin¹, M. N. Johnson¹², M. Kertzman³, M. Kherlakian⁶, D. Kieda⁵, T. K. Kleiner⁶, N. Korzoun⁴, S. Kumar¹⁴, M. J. Lang¹⁶, M. Lundy¹⁷, G. Maier⁶, C. E McGrath¹⁸, M. J. Millard¹⁹, C. L. Mooney⁴, P. Moriarty¹⁶, R. Mukherjee²⁰, S. O'Brien^{17,21}, R. A. Ong²², N. Park²³, C. Poggemann⁸, M. Pohl^{24,6}, E. Pueschel⁶, J. Quinn¹⁸, P. L. Rabinowitz⁹, K. Ragan¹⁷, P. T. Reynolds²⁵, D. Ribeiro¹⁰, E. Roache⁷, J. L. Ryan²², I. Sadeh⁶, L. Saha⁷, M. Santander¹, G. H. Sembroski²⁶, R. Shang²⁰, M. Splettstoesser¹², A. K. Talluri¹⁰, J. V. Tucci²⁷, V. V. Vassiliev²², A. Weinstein²⁸, D. A. Williams¹², S. L. Wong¹⁷, and J. Woo²⁹

¹Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL 35487, USA

²Physics Department, Columbia University, New York, NY 10027, USA

³Department of Physics and Astronomy, DePauw University, Greencastle, IN 46135-0037, USA

⁴Department of Physics and Astronomy and the Bartol Research Institute, University of Delaware, Newark, DE 19716, USA

⁵Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT 84112, USA

⁶DESY, Platanenallee 6, 15738 Zeuthen, Germany

⁷Center for Astrophysics | Harvard & Smithsonian, Cambridge, MA 02138, USA

⁸Physics Department, California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, CA 94307, USA

⁹Department of Physics, Washington University, St. Louis, MO 63130, USA

¹⁰School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN 55455, USA

¹¹Department of Physics, California State University - East Bay, Hayward, CA 94542, USA

¹²Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics and Department of Physics, University of California, Santa Cruz, CA 95064, USA

¹³Department of Physics and Astronomy, Dartmouth College, 6127 Wilder Laboratory, Hanover, NH 03755 USA

¹⁴Department of Physics, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, USA

¹⁵NASA GSFC, Greenbelt, MD 20771, USA

¹⁶School of Natural Sciences, University of Galway, University Road, Galway, H91 TK33, Ireland

¹⁷Physics Department, McGill University, Montreal, QC H3A 2T8, Canada

¹⁸School of Physics, University College Dublin, Belfield, Dublin 4, Ireland

¹⁹Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Iowa, Van Allen Hall, Iowa City, IA 52242, USA

 $^{^{20}\}mbox{Department}$ of Physics and Astronomy, Barnard College, Columbia University, NY 10027, USA

²¹ Arthur B. McDonald Canadian Astroparticle Physics Research Institute, 64 Bader Lane, Queen's University, Kingston, ON Canada, K7L 3N6

²²Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California, Los Angeles, CA 90095, USA

²³Department of Physics, Engineering Physics and Astronomy, Queen's University, Kingston, ON K7L 3N6, Canada

²⁴Institute of Physics and Astronomy, University of Potsdam, 14476 Potsdam-Golm, Germany

²⁵Department of Physical Sciences, Munster Technological University, Bishopstown, Cork, T12 P928, Ireland

²⁶Department of Physics and Astronomy, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN 47907, USA

²⁷Department of Physics, Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN 46202, USA

²⁸Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames, IA 50011, USA

²⁹Columbia Astrophysics Laboratory, Columbia University, New York, NY 10027, USA